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GAZETTEER.

OF THE

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

VOLUME V-B.

CUTCH, PALANPUR, MAHI KANTHA.

UNDER GOVERNMENT ORDERS.

BOMBAY :

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1905.

[Indian Price—Rs. 2-10-0.]
[English Price—4 Shillings.]

PRÉFACE.

Volume V of the Bombay Gazetteer was issued in 1880. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained therein by more recent statistics. It also contains notes for the revision of the parent volume, which may prove of value when the time for revision of the original work arrives.

R. E. ENTHOVEN.

Poona, September 1904.

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C U T C H .

CUTCH.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME V.

Area and Population.—The State pays a subsidy of Rs. 2,00,000 (sicca) to the British Government for the expenses of the British subsidiary force. It has an area of 7,616 square miles (exclusive of the Rann, 9,000 square miles belonging to the State). The area was increased from 6,500 square miles in 1901-02 to accord with the measurements of the survey which has been in progress since 1873. It contains 945 villages with 114,885 houses and a population as under:—

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1901	... 241,643	213,379	483,022
1891	... 278,441	279,974	558,415

Of the total population 305,724 or 63 per cent. are Hindus, 111,288 or 23 per cent. Musalmāns, 70,467 or 14 per cent. Jains and 53 Christians. There are 39,448 literates, of whom 1,170 are able to read and write English, and 2,869 are females. The distribution of the population by occupations is—

Agriculture	...	...	230,000
Mendicancy (not religious)		...	25,000
Provision and care of animals		...	16,000
Grain dealers	...	...	15,000
Cotton weaving, etc.	...	...	15,000
Fuel and Forage	...	...	14,000
State Service	...	...	15,000
General labour	...	...	12,000
General merchandise	...	...	11,000
Personal service	...	...	15,000
Workers in gold	...	...	7,000
Money-lenders	...	...	7,000
Mariners, etc.	...	...	6,000

Agriculture and Land Revenue.—Survey operations have been in progress since 1873. The revenue is collected by *bhāgbulai*, i.e., in kind.

The State possesses 5 water-works, 4 channels and 7,689 wells for irrigation purposes. There is also a forest nursery at Bhuj containing over 1,400 plants. The Rakhalas or grass-preserves number 49 extending over 312 miles and yielding 240,000 maunds, which are either consumed by the Darbāri animals or sold to outsiders. The

amounts of Tagāvi granted to the cultivators during the last ten years are shown below :—

Year.		Advances.	Collections.
1893-1894	...	648	9,910
1894-1895	...	75	5,808
1895-1896	...	1,244	5,976
1896-1897	...	3,645	4,516
1897-1898	...	1,306	3,314
1898-1899	...	881	3,737
1899-1900	...	24,753	1,646
1900-1901	...	14,069	3,271
1901-1902	...	28,318	15,085
1902-1903	...	16,220	8,614

Trade and Manufacture.—The trade of the State in 1902-03 was—

	Quantity. Cwt.	Value. Rs.
Import	... 1,193,122	99,97,279
Export	... 71,478	10,14,626
Total	... 1,264,600	1,10,11,905

carried in over 10,000 vessels. There are 687 vessels belonging to natives of different towns in the State. The Cutch artizans and the Darbhārs contributed largely to the Exhibition of Indian Art Manufactures which was held at Delhi in 1902. The total value of the articles exhibited by Cutch amounted to nearly Rs. 20,000. Different kinds of clay and building stones are exported from the State. There is one ginning factory and 10 cotton presses in the State.

Additional means of Communication.—The total length of metalled road open for traffic is 165 miles, on which tolls to the amount of Rs. 17,000 are levied yearly.

The following important works have been constructed since 1875 :—

		Year of completion.	Cost. Rs.
Nāni Rūndra-Māla	Road	... 1891	8,16,600
Mankuvā-Mangwānā	"	... 1892	16,455
Irish Bridge on Sāṅga River		... 1892	5,010
Anjār-Bhachān	Road	... 1898	86,870
Bhuj-Mundra	"	... 1898	77,717
Bhachān-Sāmkheālī	"	... 1900	5,000

The total annual amounts spent on public works during the last ten years are given below :—

Year.	Rs.
1893-1894	1,47,219
1894-1895	1,61,380
1895-1896	1,23,490
1896-1897	1,39,261
1897-1898	1,56,592
1898-1899	1,03,493
1899-1900	1,64,343
1900-1901	1,72,582
1901-1902	2,19,382
1902-1903	3,18,869

Famine.—The State suffered very severely from famine in 1899-1900. Relief measures were commenced in October 1899 with a daily average of 14,000 persons receiving relief. The works were closed in November 1900. The number on relief rose to 49,022 in March 1900, exclusive of 3,787 persons in receipt of gratuitous relief. Rs. 24,10,000, inclusive of Rs. 2,77,310 of Tagāvi, were expended on relief measures by the State during this famine.

Plague.—Plague first appeared in the town of Māndvi in September 1896, and led to a severe epidemic in the following April 1897. The mortality has amounted to close on 17,000 persons as shown below :—

	Attacks.	Deaths.
1896-1897	3,730	3,294
1897-1898	3,337	2,719
1898-1899	3,216	2,489
1899-1900	3,301	2,581
1900-1901	1,208	985
1901-1902	3,326	2,735
1902-1903	271	232
1903-1904	2,354	1,936

Besides, there were 558 imported cases during the period, of which 424 proved fatal.

General.—The Police force in the State numbers 826, maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 1,41,286. There is a Mint maintained at a cost of about Rs. 5,000 a year. It coined 150 Panchias realizing Rs. 38 in 1902-1903. Besides Panchias, Koris and half Koris are coined. The value of these coins is—

	Rs.	a.	p.
1 Panchia	=	1	5 1
1 Kori	=	0	4 2
1 Half Kori	=	0	2 1

There are 11 Darbāri Stallions, which served 93 mares in 1902-03. The State has its own Printing Press. There are 6 libraries containing over 8,000 volumes.

Table I.
General Statistics by Talukas.

Taluka.	STATISTICS OF CENSUS OF 1901.							STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1903 (REVENUE YEAR).				
	Area in square miles.	Number of		Popula- tion.	Popu- lation per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891-1901.	Area in Acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue.		
		Towns.	Vil- lages.				Total.	Cul- tivated.	Ir- rigated.	From land.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Bhuj	1,598	1	147	70,921	44.88	-0.77	823,452	255,570	4,514	Rs. 60,322	Rs. 1,90,191	
Mandvi	572	1	92	88,391	154.52	-14.02	160,528	51,616	4,852	58,080	4,64,237	
Mundra	418	1	60	53,590	138.20	+2.67	72,876	28,378	1,844	32,688	1,67,573	
Anjar	470	1	75	60,890	129.57	+7.79	276,344	140,704	5,048	83,246	8,97,448	
Bhachau	655	1	61	42,816	65.41	-24.78	130,204	94,088	5,700	82,173	88,324	
Raspar	1,055	1	94	49,812	46.74	-31.24	199,676	82,894	7,948	72,913	88,009	
Abdasa	944	2	156	62,215	65.90	-18.80	123,842	45,438	2,484	8,887	48,629	
Lakhpat	821	...	104	13,705	16.69	-23.68	63,590	50,402	670	8,523	22,845	
Nakhatrana	729	...	120	40,677	55.79	-12.70	20,866	11,520	2,174	23,784	27,377	
Khadva	232	...	17	4,486	19.83	+18.83	4,494	2,368	8	881	22,915	
Khadir	122	...	11	980	8.03	-45.61	10,528	9,888	296	1,339	1,062	
Total	7,616	8	937	488,032	64.07	-12.60	1,895,400	812,786	31,938	4,87,358	11,25,570	

Table II.

Rainfall.

Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Normal Mean.	Rainfall.										
		1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899- 00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
April	0 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 8	...	...	...
May	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	1 72	5 8	1 51	2 20	6 40	...	0 78	0 62	...	0 17	4 9	...
July	6 10	4 74	24 32	6 42	6 90	5 23	7 81	...	3 69	1 14	0 75	...
August	3 02	0 27	0 12	1 96	4 78	5 15	...	...	12 19	1 57	4 12	...
September	1 38	0 70	0 33	...	...	3 32	3 83	0 76	1 10	0 70	3 10	...
October	0 8	...	0 20	0 43	...	...	...	...	...	0 15	...	...
November	0 24	0 47	...	...	1 88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	0 2	...	...	...	...	...	0 19	...	...	...	...	...
January	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February	0 3	...	0 2	0 17	...	0 12	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	0 2	0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 19
Total	12 62	11 30	26 50	11 18½	19 96	13 82	12 61	1 38	17 06	3 73	8 64	

Part B.—By Talukas.

Bhuj	12 62	11 30	26 50	11 18½	19 96	13 82	12 61	1 38	17 6	3 73	8 64
Mandvi	15 92	19 6	32 11	11 48	22 80	24 77	10 63	0 82	17 74	4 20	15 29
Anjar	14 11	13 0	37 39	0 32	22 25	21 23	12 17	2 12	12 31	4 73	6 56
Rapar	16 71	19 90	37 32	9 51	21 65	25 71	15 80	...	18 39	5 4	13 81
Dhachau	17 32	14 95	37 29	6 64	30 7	28 42	13 72	0 48	16 80	5 11	19 68
Mundra	15 09	17 78	34 94	10 2	24 97	22 65	9 53	0 40	18 13	2 93	9 59
Jakhau	11 73	9 72	31 12	9 56	16 14	17 34	7 50	...	11 17	3 55	11 74
Lakhpat	10 70	12 25	34 71	4 43	13 62	12 12	8 89	...	7 27	1 22	17 49
Nakhrana	16 28	13 3	52 28	9 83	17 41	18 76	13 58	0 50	13 54	1 0	22 87
Khavda	11 45	11 62	28 29	7 52	13 73	10 96	12 73	0 16	15 64	4 45	9 45
Khadir	10 28	14 29	26 27	4 61	18 20	11 43	7 76	0 62	11 65	...	8 49
Chadra	12 13	14 1	29 76	3 86	10 44	13 47	10 62	...	18 17	4 70	7 33

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894	85	57	103	78	93	76	96	75
1895	90	54	110	82	98	84	98	82
1896	88	76	103	86	95	85	94	75
1897	82	68	102	88	100	88	90	82
1898	84	80	108	81	100	84	96	82
1899	83	68	104	82	96	78	94	70
1900	86	56	106	80	99	82	99	74
1901	...	Not available.		102	76	100	76	96
1902	86	50	104	78	100	78	90	62
1903	80	50	109	75	98	74	91	60

Table IV.

Population of Towns.

Town.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Anjar	... 12,944	12,584	14,433	18,014	6,450	6,066	6,963	9,053	6,494	6,518	7,467	8,931
Bhachau	.. ...	3,722	4,580	4,203	...	1,854	2,279	2,207	...	1,808	2,231	1,906
Bhuj	.. 25,020	22,308	25,421	26,362	13,885	11,547	13,423	13,494	11,635	10,761	11,938	12,568
Jakhau	... 5,145	5,040	5,123	5,059	...	2,498	2,454	2,488	...	2,542	2,674	2,571
Mandvi	... 35,988	35,980	38,155	24,683	17,829	17,285	18,407	12,226	18,150	18,605	19,748	12,457
Mundra	... 7,952	8,900	10,433	10,000	8,920	4,189	5,012	5,100	4,082	4,711	5,451	5,700
Nalia	... 5,238	5,542	7,073	6,080	2,761	2,720	3,480	2,914	2,477	2,822	3,648	2,116
Rahpur	... ..	4,601	4,013	3,685	...	2,429	2,062	1,876	...	2,172	1,931	1,782

Table V.

Caste, Tribe or Race.

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
		2	3
1	2	3	4
Hindu—			
Ahir	25,854	13,379	12,475
Brāhmaṇ	26,938	13,873	13,065
Audich	8,994	4,695	4,299
Chāran	7,993	4,090	3,903
Gosai or Atit	6,543	3,631	2,912
Koli	10,024	5,059	4,965
Kumbhār	11,480	5,091	6,389
Kunbi	42,015	20,667	21,348
Meghaval	33,697	17,035	16,662
Rabāri	12,520	6,554	5,966
Rajput	44,481	23,415	21,066
Vānia	47,367	23,270	24,097
Bhansāli or Vague	11,581	5,836	5,745
Lohāna	27,702	13,712	13,990
Jain—			
Oswāl	59,446	28,148	31,298
Shrimāli	10,327	5,155	5,172
Musalmān—			
Khatri	5,021	2,515	2,506
Khoja	6,441	3,136	3,305
Kumbhār	6,094	3,074	3,020
Memān	5,626	2,777	2,849
Miana	5,878	2,816	3,062
Samra	5,098	2,668	2,430
Sheikh	38,647	19,129	19,518

Table VI.

Domestic Animals and Agricultural Stock.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1893-94.	1900-01.		1902-03.
		2	3	
Others—				
Bullocks	42,181	23,196	29,979	
Cows	65,812	44,627	43,482	
Buffaloes ... Male ...	1,816	453	577	
	Female ...	21,587	13,243	16,942
Horses	1,019	1,167	4,753	
Mares	1,331	1,289	1,444	
Camels	2,001	4,152	3,591	
Asses	4,489	4,198	3,462	
Sheep and goats	261,838	138,974	160,250	
Total ...	405,107	237,299	264,470	

Table VII.

Prices in seers (10 tolās) per Rupee and Daily Wages.

Year.	Name of Station recording Prices.																Carpenter.	Mason.	Labourer.			
	Bhuj.				Mandvi.				Mundra.				Talitor.									
	Wheat.	Inferior Rice.	Bajrl.	Mug.	Jowar.	Wheat.	Inferior Rice.	Bajrl.	Mug.	Jowar.	Wheat.	Inferior Rice.	Bajrl.	Mug.	Jowar.	Tailor.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20			
1893-94 ..	20	14	29	31	37	25	11	26	26	35	21	...	34	30	47	As. 6	As. 12	As. 10	As. 6			
1894-95 ..	27	24	21	32	31	27	21	21	27	30	26	25	30	35	48	6	12	10	6			
1895-96 ..	22	15	24	17	28	26	13	21	15	26	27	16	33	23	47	6	12	10	6			
1896-97 ..	19	20	23	18	21	18	11	22	19	24	27	28	26	30	39	6	12	10	6			
1897-98 ..	20	21	26	23	26	21	14	21	23	31	24	...	29	31	36	5-6	10-12	8-10	1-6			
1898-99 ..	21	26	30	21	32	...	23	23	22	31	27	...	21	24	34	5-6	8-12	8-11	5-8			
1899-00 ..	10	...	10	10	12	14	11	11	10	14	15	...	15	14	16	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8			
1900-01 ..	18	20	16	10	21	15	16	10	15	32	14	...	16	14	28	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8			
1901-02 ..	14	13	16	10	13	21	16	20	16	33	15	...	14	13	20	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8			
1902-03 ..	16	11	17	12	24	13	14	19	11	11	16	19	19	11	26	5-6	8-12	8-11	4-8			

Table IX.

Criminal Justice.

Offence,	Persons convicted or bound over in									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Offences against public tranquillity.	...	...	...	12	32	...	...	2	...	...
2. Murder	37	3	7	6	2	10	1	5	2	7
3. Culpable Homicide	...	1	2	1	6	6	3	9	6	1
4. Rape	6	2	7	2	4	2	...	1	...	2
5. Grievous Hurt	23	31	18	33	16	35	38	21	20	24
6. Dacoity	6	15	6	...	...	5	45	87	11	23
7. Robbery	10	12	10	15	4	4	39	51	38	37
8. Theft	937	932	672	633	860	796	1,331	1,801	1,381	1,626
9. Other offences against the I. P. U.	12	17	12	18	3	18	7	7	8	20
10. Excise	6	2	11	7	1	4	3	...	6	4
11. Other offences under special Acts.	169	72	72	105	127	91	44	103	62	51
Grand Total	...	1,206	1,097	1,022	1,101	1,064	971	1,511	1,2037	1,534
										1,795

Table X.
Work of Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	Civil.						Criminal.			
	Original.		Appeals.		Original.		Appeals.			
	Number of Courts.	Suits.		Number of Courts.	Appeals.		Number of Courts.	Persons dealt with.	Number of Courts.	Number of Appeals.
		Number.	Value.		Number.	Value.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1893-94	54	6,014	Rs. 7,41,095	4	637	Rs. 5,78,479	48	3,942	4	86
1894-95	54	6,059	6,73,322	4	700	5,55,177	48	3,818	4	84
1895-96	53	5,594	6,16,345	4	697	5,21,356	47	3,774	4	92
1896-97	53	6,124	5,78,155	4	707	4,00,546	37	3,858	4	84
1897-98	51	5,049	4,12,281	4	497	2,79,361	45	3,422	4	50
1898-99	51	4,183	4,84,041	4	522	3,22,903	45	3,438	4	63
1899-00	51	2,632	2,37,825	4	484	7,17,444	45	4,183	4	56
1900-01	51	2,255	2,88,889	4	304	2,38,040	45	4,372	4	59
1901-02	51	3,061	6,10,093	4	837	2,07,695	45	3,546	4	97
1902-03	51	3,027	5,96,150	4	395	2,56,063	45	3,888	4	68

Table XI.

Registration.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary Fees.
				1 2 3 4 5
		No.	Rs.	
1893-94	...	14	11,72,653	7,854
1894-95	...	14	13,06,239	8,782
1895-96	...	14	12,62,581	8,626
1896-97	...	14	16,05,473	10,659
1897-98	...	12	15,32,298	10,386
1898-99	...	13	15,56,974	9,933
1899-00	...	13	17,37,019	12,235
1900-01	...	13	15,12,349	10,347
1901-02	...	13	16,57,527	11,230
1902-03	...	13	14,57,210	9,100

Table XII.

Jails.

Name.	Expenditure in the year 1902-03	Daily average number of Prisoners in									
		1893-94	1894-95	1895-96	1896-97	1897-98	1898-99	1899-00	1900-01	1901-02	1902-03
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Rs.											
Bhuj Central Jail.	25 635	243·03	251·03	241·32	223·93	108·2	205·3	214·43	298·86	275·94	270·73
Mandvi Jail ...	497	·52	·50	·39	·27	·31	·32	·20	·33	·20	2·9
Rapar do. ...	1,010	·83	·82	·83	1·009	1·008	·91	1·46	1·08	1·24	16·90
Abdasa do. ...	397	·43	·45	·21	·30	·12	·21	0·27	·31	·27	4·3
Anjar do. ...	727	·27	26	·27	·49	·60	·72	1·59	1·61	1·06	13·8
Mundra do. ...	305	20	·21	·18	·10	·03	·08	·21	·28	·24	3·2
Bhachau do. ..	710	51	·61	·80	·30	·30	·32	·52	·78	·75	12·5
Nakhatrana do. ...	277	·010	·27	·00	·0	·103	·16	·28	3	·17	4·13
Lakhpat do. ...	62	·043	·15	·10	·070	·002	·06	·03	·03	·06	·66
Khavda do. ...	58	·043	·043	·081	·073	·087	·09	·03	·05	·07	·91
Khadir do. ...	16	·02	·01	·02	·02	·002	·04	·05	·001	...	·16
Jakhau do. ...	...	·009	...	...	...	·002	...	...	·005	...	...
Total ...	29,733	247·86	254·35	244·18	244·18	200·80	208·31	249·16	304·23		

Table XIII.

Revenue Details.

Year.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Revenue	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Customs	6,417	6,417	7,014	7,014	7,122	7,122	7,511	7,511	73,415	73,415	65,513
Excise	2,152	2,152	2,010	2,010	2,010	2,010	2,010	2,010	3,12,607	3,12,607	4,37,203
Tobacco	2,152	2,152	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242	2,242	61,302	61,302	61,158
Alcohol	2,152	2,152	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	1,12,697	1,12,697	73,153
Opium	2,152	2,152	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	81,057	81,057	56,673
Tea	2,152	2,152	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	10,13,271	10,13,271	8,50,212
Cotton	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	2,12,631	2,12,631	6,29,956
Other	2,152	2,152	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	2,121	87,549	87,549	411
Total	21,512	21,512	21,512	21,512	21,512	21,512	21,512	21,512	2,62,665	2,62,665	3,59,527
Admiralty	1,612	1,612	1,597	1,597	1,597	1,597	1,597	1,597	7,63,253	7,63,253	6,17,350
Total	23,124	23,124	23,00,570	23,00,570	23,00,570	23,00,570	23,00,570	23,00,570	30,68,770	30,68,770	25,80,171

Table XIV.

Excise.

Year.	Sale of Opium.			Country Liquor by contract.	Bhang, Ganja License fees.	
	Number of Chest.	Revenue realized.	Net profit.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1893-94	...	58	Rs. 1,23,452	Rs. 41,638	Rs. 24,802	Rs. 317
1894-95	...	64	1,32,849	42,220	24,802	313
1895-96	...	65	1,37,316	37,344	24,802	314
1896-97	...	70	1,48,013	42,413	24,802	336
1897-98	...	75	1,60,450	47,077	24,802	328
1898-99	...	81	1,72,570	51,584	21,636	320
1899-00	...	68	1,44,406	50,904	21,636	354
1900-01	...	72	1,52,492	39,306	21,636	348
1901-02	...	67	1,47,580	31,196	21,636	336
1902-03	...	56	1,38,391	28,073	21,636	257

Table XV.

Customs and Salt.

Year.	Customs.					Quantity of salt sold in maunds.	
	Sea Customs.		Inland.	Transports, etc.	Total.		
	Imports.	Exports.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1893-94	Rs. 4,02,809	Rs. 1,55,146	Rs. 18,728	Rs. 1,79,916	Rs. 7,56,599	35,235	
1894-95	4,29,751	2,20,378	21,879	2,01,854	8,76,862	32,819	
1895-96	4,21,441	2,09,103	23,777	2,10,814	8,65,135	48,771	
1896-97	4,39,523	1,65,184	23,235	2,06,923	8,34,865	40,292	
1897-98	4,44,181	1,35,156	26,601	2,11,059	8,17,000	34,629	
1898-99	4,60,146	1,47,408	28,003	2,06,555	8,42,112	32,424	
1899-00	4,69,059	1,02,414	27,069	2,09,602	8,08,144	18,424	
1900-01	8,03,331	80,906	28,781	1,80,254	10,93,272	18,553	
1901-02	6,36,289	56,877	19,355	1,76,691	8,89,212	32,082	
1902-03	5,72,103	57,234	18,536	1,73,112	8,20,983	33,093	

Table XVI.

Municipalities.

Name.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Bhuj	... { Receipts ...	10,240	11,114	11,767	12,438	13,018	13,240	12,811	13,609	12,788	14,994
	Expenditure ...	11,055	10,013	11,741	9,919	10,869	13,015	13,391	16,942	14,551	13,088
Mandvi	... { Receipts ...	8,671	10,345	8,973	10,593	10,733	8,621	7,616	12,516	13,305	5,704
	Expenditure ...	8,468	9,409	8,600	9,735	10,513	14,532	11,821	17,277	14,093	15,744
Anjar	... { Receipts ...	4,619	5,669	6,108	4,676	4,403	5,136	5,244	4,524	5,148	3,576
	Expenditure ...	3,665	3,497	3,400	4,197	4,640	4,403	3,932	4,180	4,487	4,534
Mundra	... { Receipts ...	2,688	3,318	3,152	3,181	3,326	2,515	3,546	4,719	3,829	4,266
	Expenditure ...	3,650	3,149	3,145	2,716	3,122	4,916	3,274	2,712	2,549	2,833
Jakhan	... { Receipts ...	941	692	877	830	1,069	919	2,384	968	3,085	1,278
	Expenditure ...	1,878	682	600	625	938	563	868	495	903	702
Rapar	... { Receipts ...	...	208	443	366	410	393	416	337	760	447
	Expenditure ...	...	96	253	268	267	266	760	315	271	265
Bhachau	... { Receipts ...	...	...	...	285	542	566	567	335	430	409
	Expenditure ...	...	...	...	202	337	410	404	370	394	388

Table XVII.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Class of Institution.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. High School ... { Institutions ... Pupils ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	100	101	119	131	137	145	145	132	117	117
2. Anglo-Vernacular Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	330	325	377	449	396	358	204	248	229	410
3. Lower Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	95	95	95	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
	5,893	5,870	5,877	6,378	5,496	5,318	4,973	4,597	4,421	5,519
4. Girl Schools ... { Institutions ... Pupils ...	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
	737	819	896	912	793	777	821	781	675	872
5. Night Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	169	131	140	164	148	146	127	118	90	133
6. School of Art . { Institutions ... Pupils ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	79	100	136	166	140	170	171	157	153	133
7. Sanskrit Path-shala. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	30	31	36	39	32	30	36	34	33	31
8. Indigenous Schools. { Institutions ... Pupils ...	119	114	131	142	134	138	144	113	112	129
	4,894	4,474	5,237	5,214	5,361	5,392	5,169	4,261	4,155	5,344
Total ... { Institutions ... Pupils { Male ... Female ...	245	240	257	269	261	265	271	240	239	256
	11,495	11,032	11,922	12,540	11,710	11,559	10,825	9,537	9,198	11,692
	737	849	896	912	793	777	821	781	675	872

Table XVIII.

Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Births.			Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	
1	2	3	4	5	
1893-94	... 7,226	12.94	5,566	9.97	
1894-95	... 8,027	14.37	5,737	10.27	
1895-96	... 7,942	14.22	5,709	10.22	
1896-97	... 8,614	15.42	7,281	13.04	
1897-98	... 7,902	14.15	7,342	13.15	
1898-99	... 8,322	14.90	7,116	12.74	
1899-00	... 8,262	14.79	12,734	22.80	
1900-01	... 7,300	14.95	20,433	41.87	
1901-02	... 6,433	13.17	10,208	20.91	
1902-03	... 6,871	14.07	12,536	25.79	

Table XIX.
Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Name.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Patients treated during the year				
			1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Bhuj Hospital and Dispensary ...	Rs. 17,968	{ In-door ... } 250·4 Out-door ... }	{ 625 12,407 } 10,894	620 8,071	582 8,104	505 6,634	206
2. Mandvi Dispensary ..	3,045	{ In-door ... } 101·3 Out-door ... }	{ 178 11,139 } 11,621	110 12,088	152 10,009	142 1,280	27
3. Anjar do.	2,849	{ In-door ... } 183 Out-door ... }	{ 77 15,032 } 15,046	79 11,592	78 14,043	67 12,573	33
4. Nalia do.	1,151	{ In-door ... } 50·5 Out-door ... }	{ 0,000 0,000 } 5,000	5,000 6,355	6,355 6,573	4,600 4,600	
5. Rapar do.	1,257	{ In-door ... } 49·3 Out-door ... }	{ 48 4,710 } 4,716	43 3,707	40 4,231	50 3,503	56
6. Bachau do.	1,134	{ In-door ... } 31·9 Out-door ... }	{ 31·9 4,762 } 5,144	5,144 5,315	5,315 4,529	3,450 3,450	
7. Mundra L. S. do.	2,158	{ In-door ... } 86·9 Out-door ... }	{ 70 7,518 } 7,815	79 6,920	77 7,272	63 2,609	23
8. Narayan Sarovar do.	778	{ In-door ... } 23·1 Out-door ... }	{ 23·1 3,941 } 3,787	23·1 3,072	23·1 3,757	23·1 3,471	
9. Datubhai Ibrahim Hospital and Dispensary at Mandvi ...	2,558	{ In-door ... } 117·2 Out-door ... }	{ 117·2 10,005 } 11,104	117·2 11,745	26 11,745	41 11,667	12 7,046
10. Kera Gangji Dispensary ..	1,160	{ In-door ... } 40·9 Out-door ... }	{ 40·9 3,316 } 4,116	44 4,412	64 3,834	54 1,256	
11. Bhuj Branch do.	2,316	{ In-door ... } 342·3 Out-door ... }	{ 342·3 22,133 } 22,588	342·3 22,447	14,082 22,640	18,272 25,000	18,282

Name.	Expenditure.	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Patients treated during the year				
			1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	9	10	11	12	13
1. Bhuj Hospital and Dispensary ...	Rs. 17,968	{ In-door ... } 250·4 Out-door ... }	{ 352 7,727 } 8,752	722 15,362	670 15,010	562 10,733	666
2. Mandvi Dispensary ..	3,045	{ In-door ... } 101·3 Out-door ... }	{ 89 4,557 } 6,575	131 6,670	156 5,874	148 6,619	101
3. Anjar do.	2,849	{ In-door ... } 18·3 Out-door ... }	{ 43 12,423 } 11,694	64 16,063	49 14,196	56 14,373	50
4. Nalia do.	1,151	{ In-door ... } 50·5 Out-door ... }	{ 4,935 4,935 } 4,228	4,228 6,237	6,237 3,331	3,331 4,458	
5. Rapar do.	1,257	{ In-door ... } 49·3 Out-door ... }	{ 50 3,878 } 3,941	73 3,946	55 3,688	40 3,863	46
6. Bachau do.	1,134	{ In-door ... } 31·9 Out-door ... }	{ 16 3,986 } 7,752	169 5,446	67 3,308	59 3,322	58
7. Mundra L. S. do.	2,158	{ In-door ... } 86·9 Out-door ... }	{ 42 5,747 } 5,324	50 5,465	43 5,465	49 6,991	60 6,830
8. Narayan Sarovar do.	778	{ In-door ... } 23·1 Out-door ... }	{ 23·1 3,663 } 2,633	23·1 3,044	23·1 2,918	23·1 2,901	
9. Datubhai Ibrahim Hospital and Dispensary at Mandvi ...	2,558	{ In-door ... } 117·2 Out-door ... }	{ 6 6,225 } 4,762	5 6,946	37 7,955	28 7,466	39
10. Kera Gangji Dispensary ...	1,160	{ In-door ... } 40·9 Out-door ... }	{ 25 1,036 } 2,113	30 3,549	30 2,069	36 2,857	38
11. Bhuj Branch do.	2,316	{ In-door ... } 342·3 Out-door ... }	{ 342·3 22,133 } 22,588	342·3 22,447	14,082 22,640	18,272 25,000	

Table XX.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9.	10	11
1. Successful vaccination...	18,618	18,027	19,307	15,860	17,237	20,225	16,536	12,982	12,480	15,215
2. Successful re-vaccination	29	23	202	23	24	19	9	2	6	1
3. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population ...	33.30	33.04	34.04	28.46	30.03	36.25	29.62	26.00	25.59	31.18

P A L A N P U R .

PĀLANPUR.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME V.

Area.—The estimated area of 8,000 square miles remains uncorrected.

Survey.—Survey operations were commenced in 1892, but have not been completed owing to the severe famines of 1899—1902. Up to the year 1898-99, 274 out of 508 villages in the Pālanpur State had been surveyed. The survey of 11 more villages was in progress when the work had to be stopped. In Rādhanpur State the survey work was completed in 1898-99, but the new rates have not been introduced.

Trade and Manufacture.—There is a cotton ginning factory at Sami. Good leather work is turned out at Suigam, a village near the Rann. The chief articles of export are rape-seed, rice, sesamum, and cutlery.

Additional means of communication.—The following important works have been constructed since 1875 in the Superintendency of Pālanpur:—

1. Scott Canal at Rādhanpur.
2. Road from Roh to Ambaji within the Pālanpur State limit ($7\frac{1}{2}$ miles).
3. Road from Rādhanpur town towards Patan.
4. Goodfellow Hospital at Pālanpur.
5. Diamond Jubilee Female and Male Sultana Jehan Hospital at Rādhanpur.
6. Pālanpur High School.
7. Jail at Pālanpur.
8. Jackson Hall at Pālanpur.
9. Mausoleum of His Highness Dewan Jorawarkhanji Saheb, Pālanpur.
10. Huzur office at Rādhanpur.
11. Harris Clock Tower at Rādhanpur.
12. Mrs. Scott Girls' School at Pālanpur.

The Pālanpur-Deesa Branch, joining the main line of the Rājputāna-Mālwa Railway at Pālanpur, 18 miles in length, has been working since 1893, and has added considerably to the prosperity of the Agency. The Pālanpur State share of the net yearly earnings of this branch exceeds Rs. 10,000. The Darbār originally invested Rs. 1,85,000 in the undertaking.

Famine.—The whole Agency suffered severely from the famines of 1900-1902. Relief measures were commenced in September 1899, and were closed in October 1902. The highest daily average number of persons in receipt of relief was 92,348 in July 1900. It decreased

to 73 in April 1901 and again rose to 14,000 in February 1902. Over 20 lakh of rupees were spent on famine relief in the year 1899-1900. The following famine loans were borrowed by the State from Government :—

	Rs.
Pālanpur	8,50,000
Rādhanpur	3,30,000
Other States in the Agency	6,00,865
Total ...	<u>17,80,865</u>

Plague.—In the years 1895-96 and 1896-97 the Agency suffered from cholera and small-pox which carried off over 2,500 and 400 respectively. In the latter year plague first appeared in Pālanpur town and in some villages of the State. It again broke out in 1903 in Pālanpur and spread over the Deesa Cantonment and Pālanpur State villages. The plague has caused the deaths of over 1,400 persons in the Agency as shown in the following statement :—

Year.	IMPORTED.		INDIGENOUS.	
	Cases.	Deaths.	Cases.	Deaths.
1896-97	2	2	139 90
1897-98	45	13	1,640 1,094
1898-99	4	3	75 54
1899-00	1	1	... ...
1902-03	1	1	... ...
1903-04	13	7	367 229
Total ...	66	27	2,221	1,467

General.—There is a Government stallion at Rādhanpur and State stallions at Pālanpur and Rādhanpur. There are nominally four Municipalities at Pālanpur, Deesa, Tekra and Rājpur, the latter two being suburbs of Deesa Cantonment under the jurisdiction of the Pālanpur State. They are practically a Department of the State to which a sanitary work is entrusted. The cost is met by an octroi duty supplemented by contributions from the State revenues. There is no regularly constituted Municipality in Rādhanpur State. But since 1903 a municipal committee has been formed. Certain local sources of revenue, amounting to Rs. 2,622, have been handed over to the Municipality, and a monthly grant of Rs. 750 is made from the State treasury.

TABLE I.
GENERAL STATISTICS.

General Statistics for each State included

Serial No.	State.	Area in square miles.	Statistics of Census of 1901.					Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.	
			Number of		Population.	Population per square mile.			
			Towns.	Villages.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<i>1st Class States.</i>									
1	Pālanpur	... ... ...	1,766	1	510	222,627	126	-19
2	Rādhanpur	... ... ...	1,150	1	159	61,548	51	-37
<i>4th Class States.</i>									
3	Thārad	... ... ...	325	...	50	16,117	49	-26
<i>5th Class State.</i>									
4	Vāv	... ... ...	118	..	23	8,286	7	-62
<i>Thānā Circles.</i>									
5	Kankrej	... ... ...	810	...	89	38,829	50	-33
6	Deodar including Bhabpar	...	364½	...	113	31,107	85	-64	
7	Thārad	... ... ...	560	...	103	33,147	59	-69
8	Vāv including Singam	...	377	...	52	19,330	50	-42	
9	Warahi	... ... ...	204	...	49	13,151	64	-36
10	Santalpur including Chadchat	...	303	...	40	12,082	40	-61	
<i>Petty Jurisdictional Tālukās.</i>									
Ajam Jarawar Khan's Jāgī									
Wārahi	... ... ...	Not ascertained.	...	11	1,908	Not ascertained.	-37	
Thara Tālukdārs	... ...	96	...	14	3,961	41	-10	
Azam Waghella Khanji's Estate (Deodar)	... ... ...	50	...	14	2,838	57	-37	
Azam Waghella Chamansing and Samatsing's Estate (Deo- dar)	... ... ...	50	...	15	3,833	77	-38	

NOTE.—The figures representing area for petty Jurisdictional Tālukās and Thāna

* The amount payable by the villages of Kodram, Edrana and Varsada is under

+ Tribute is not fixed. It is

‡ The Jamia Thākores under this Thāna pay

I.
in the Pālanpur Political Agency.

Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue.		Tribute.	
Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	From land.	Total.	Amount.	To whom payable.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,033,280	700,000	30,020	288,377	600,858	By Pālanpur State Rs. 50,000 (Baba-sai). By Pālanpur villages* Rs. 581-14-9 (British).	Baroda State.
398,858	130,749	268,109	113,017	181,335	Nil.	.....
268,000	165,000	100	9,310	40,296	.....	.....
75,520	59,771	229	6,139	11,447	†566 10 8	Mārvār Rāj.
518,400	259,200	64,800	33,972	34,472	3,208 11 3	Baroda State.
233,280	125,000	15,000	40,000	42,500	Nil.	.....
35,800	250,528	625	46,905	51,041	.....‡	.....
241,280	149,500	1,500	33,300	44,808	Nil.	.....
130,560	80,000	40,000	40,000	57,143	.....	.....
193,920	100,000	15,000	22,200	35,000	.....	....
32,682	20,259	250	6,824	11,992	.....	.....
30,720	20,720	10,000	21,000	28,000	4,532 6 2	Boroda State.
8,700	8,000	50	5,034	8,000	Nil.	.....
9,680	9,000	80	4,264	10,000	.....	....

*Survey has been made,
not included in this statement.

Table IV.

Area and Population.

State.	Area in square miles.*	NUMBER OF		POPULATION IN 1901.					Number of occupied Houses.	Number of Persons per square mile.	TOTAL POPULATION IN 1891.		
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.	Rural.			Total.	Males.	Females.
A	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Palanpur ..	3,177	1	510	222,627	115,283	107,317	17,799	204,828	55,913	70	271,831	112,005	132,826
Rādhanpur ...	1,150	1	180	61,548	31,371	30,177	11,870	49,668	17,071	61	98,017	50,220	47,791
Other jurisdictional States, Thāna Circles and Civil Stations ...	3,673	1	510	183,026	96,046	87,030	11,047	172,019	41,542	60	272,615	113,356	122,259
Total ...	8,000	3	1,138	467,271	212,697	224,574	40,725	426,516	117,526	58	615,526	335,587	309,939

* As shown in Census Report for 1901.

Table V.

Population of Towns.

Town.	State in which situated.	Total.				Males.				Females.			
		1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Palanpur ...	Palanpur ..	17,159	17,517	21,092	17,703	8,710	8,852	11,160	9,141	8,479	8,695	9,032	6,777
Rādhanpur ...	Rādhanpur ..	13,910	11,722	11,175	11,879	7,053	7,500	6,892	5,716	6,827	7,222	7,252	6,132
Deesa Camp ..	Palanpur ...	...	8,376	12,036	11,017	...	4,111	...	6,321	...	4,295	...	4,726

Table VI.

Religion.

State.	RELIGION.					
	Hindu.	Musalmān.	Jain.	Buddhist.	Congress.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Palanpur ...	183,495	22,452	12,524	21	21	55
Rādhanpur ...	49,957	8,619	2,222	33	33	22
Other jurisdictional States, Thāna Circles and Civil Stations ...	161,999	16,521	9,331	652	652	222
Total ...	395,381	45,372	22,851	653	653	222

Table VIII.
Prices in Seers per Rupee (40 tolās).

Year.	Name of Station recording Prices.										
	Palanpur.					Rādhāpur.					
	Bājri.	Wheat	Math.	Gram.	Rice.	Bājri.	Wheat.	Math.	Gram.	Rice.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1893-94	..	30	27	46	37	11	29	37	50	43	16
1894-95	..	31	29	46	46	14	29	33	53	45	14
1895-96	..	23	27	31	27	11	27	25	35	21	14
1896-97	..	30	21	30	26	16	29	20	30	18	13
1897-98	..	20	10	20	10	13	10	18	18	18	11
1898-99	..	31	26	37	33	12	27	26	36	28	11
1899-00	..	21	22	26	26	13	15	15	16	15	12
1900-01	..	21	10	21	20	19	10	15	20	17	12
1901-02	..	29	26	30	26	12	26	25	25	23	13
1902-03	..	30	21	30	26	16	32	30	31	33	16

Table IX.
Statement showing Crimes of Violence.

Offence.	Number of cases reported.										
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Murder	6	6	2	1	3	5	3	3	2
Culpable Homicide	3	2	...	4	...	1	7	3	1	..
Dacoity	2	2	2	2	20	15	7	4
Robbery	12	0	4	7	2	7	23	24	11	4
Grand Total ...	15	17	12	15	5	13	55	45	25	10	

Table X-A.
Work of Criminal and Civil Courts.

Year.	CRIMINAL.		CIVIL.	
	Original.	Appellate.	Original.	Appellate.
	Persons dealt with.	Applications.	Number of suits filed.	Appeals.
1893-94	... 3,447	24	5,970	49
1894-95	... 3,848	30	5,278	61
1895-96	... 4,510	34	5,493	78
1896-97	... 5,182	39	6,487	62
1897-98	... 4,200	39	3,081	64
1898-99	... 4,470	155	3,224	181
1899-00	... 6,139	187	1,266	141
1900-01	... 5,501	149	1,017	67
1901-02	... 4,194	145	1,479	136
1902-03	... 3,948	139	1,779	133

Table X.-B.

Criminal and Civil work done at various Courts of the
Supērigency for the year 1902-03.

No.	Name of Courts and States.	Criminal.	Civil.
		Persons dealt with.	Number of suits filed.
<i>Original.</i>			
1	Political Agent ...	41	...
2	Assistant Political Agent ...	...	4
3	District Deputy Assistant Political Agent ...	86	92
4	Huzur Deputy Assistant Political Agent ...	93	10
5	Thanadar of Tharād ...	139	47
6	Do. Vāv ...	115	70
7	Do. Deodar ...	79	15
8	Do. Kankrej ...	258	167
9	Do. Vārāhi ...	55	23
10	Do. Sāntalpur ...	55	29
11	Pālanpur ...	1,814	908
12	Rādhanpur ...	879	246
13	Tharād ...	161	70
14	Vāv ...	51	35
15	Thakor Khanji of Deodar ...	3	4
16	Do. Sardarsing of Deodar ...	24	13
17	Vārāhi Thakore ...	19	20
18	Thakore of Bharole ...	30	8
19	Tālukdars of Thana ...	46	18
Total		3,948	1,779
<i>Appellate.</i>			
1	Political Agent ...	20	29
2	Assistant Political Agent ...	...	7
3	Pālanpur ...	80	49
4	Rādhanpur ...	39	48
Total, Appeals		139	133

Table XIII.
Jails.

Name.	No. of Jails.	Total cost.	Daily average number of Prisoners in									
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		Rs.										
Pālanpur Agency	1	4,475	112	137	137	141	99	72	150	203	88	83
Pālanpur State ..	1	8,289	123	121	161	167	169	178	256	331	256	212
Rādhanpur ..	1	4,222	59	102	56	61	43	40	121	117	96	62
Tharād	1	362	6	6	5	10	7	9	16	11	10	8
Vāv	1	211	...	25	Not given.	Not given.	Not given.	3	3	0	3	5
Thāna lock ups ...	6	1,615	...	...	...	23	23	43	86	11	20	
Total ...	11	19,204	299	390	359	883	840	834	589	751	494	456

Table XIV-A.
Gross Revenue.

State.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Pālanpur ...	6,93,307	6,21,591	6,30,915	6,39,600	6,59,528	6,40,560	6,62,397	4,93,581	5,44,310	4,02,386
Rādhanpur ..	6,90,755	5,26,318	6,17,506	7,39,577	6,71,240	6,41,357	4,13,821	2,30,137	2,63,508	2,16,750
Tharād and Vāv.	73,416	73,296	83,910	79,389	99,451	93,200	60,905	66,929	59,895	51,041
Total ...	14,57,598	15,21,505	13,32,331	14,58,772	14,30,219	13,75,213	11,37,123	7,90,650	8,58,752	7,59,177

Table XIV-B.
Revenue Details by States (1902-03).

Name of Taluka or Mahāl.	Land Revenue.	Excise.	Other Sources.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
Pālanpur ...	235,773	118,962	112,650	467,385
Rādhanpur ...	136,171	48,585	30,992	215,748
Tharād ...	24,310	12,603	4,682	41,595
Vāv ...	3,753	4,684	2,855	11,292
Other States and Thāna Circles.	191,829	...	50,000	241,829
Total ...	591,836	184,884	201,179	977,849

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Number of days required

Philippe Lefèuvre

1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93
1882-83	1883-84	1884-85	1885-86	1886-87	1887-88	1888-89	1889-90	1890-91	1891-92	1892-93

Table XVI.
Local Funds

		Financial Year.											
		1856-57.		1857-58.		1858-59.		1859-60.		1860-61.		1861-62.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
General Fund.	{ Receipts		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	{ Expenditure		2,556	57,302	25,512	50,335	30,512	12,571	51,917	31,572	22,571	22,571	22,571
1 Fund	...{ Receipts		34,473	22,412	22,124	24,553	21,414	28,016	15,574	17,523	22,571	22,571	22,571
	{ Expenditure												
n Fund	...{ Receipts		2,423	2,124	2,553	3,055	2,073	2,516	2,533	2,411	2,411	2,411	2,411
	{ Expenditure		2,671	1,933	2,049	2,034	2,041	1,551	1,633	2,132	2,063	2,063	2,063
... Total	...{ Receipts		5,553	2,894	4,454	4,325	2,691	552	2,092	1,535	1,884	1,884	1,884
	{ Expenditure		4,020	4,243	4,232	4,313	3,193	1,692	1,673	3,038	3,038	3,038	3,038
Total	...{ Receipts		4,020	4,616	6,125	6,795	6,346	2,054	2,522	4,414	4,573	4,573	4,573
	{ Expenditure		3,309	2,853	4,215	5,713	4,328	3,621	3,379	3,310	4,091	4,091	4,091
			52,947	49,086	49,150	50,520	48,827	24,953	29,819	31,222	35,194		
			43,932	42,532	49,631	46,718	40,992	43,503	33,034	26,988	29,519		

Table XVII.

Education—Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Year.	Primary.			Secondary.			Tens Circle.		Total.			
	Number of Institu- tions, Male.		Scholars, Female.	Number of Institu- tions, Male.		Scholars, Female.	Number of Institu- tions, Male.		Scholars, Female.	Number of Institu- tions, Male.		Scholars, Female.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1893-94	19	1,611	327	29	67	27	29	1,916	69	3,605	214	
1894-95	19	1,613	317	29	1,047	27	21	1,634	69	2,755	104	
1895-96	19	1,674	325	29	1,181	30	21	1,672	69	3,024	223	
1896-97	20	1,705	325	29	1,194	30	21	1,641	62	3,010	178	
1897-98	22	1,633	—	23	1,025	14	22	1,616	67	2,704	69	
1898-99	22	1,570	53	23	1,072	159	22	1,612	67	3,623	225	
1899-1900	22	1,579	51	23	1,002	152	22	1,614	67	3,418	219	
1900-01	22	1,571	52	24	726	127	22	605	65	2,604	200	
1901-02	22	1,578	52	24	518	123	22	761	64	3,167	220	
1902-03	22	1,677	52	24	521	116	22	591	65	3,310	218	

Note.—The total cost of Education in 1902-03 amounted to Rs. 27,500.

Table XVIII.

Vital Statistics.

Year.	Palanpur.				Radhanpur.			
	Births.		Deaths.		Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1893-94 ..					2,841	29	3,701	38
1894-95 ..					2,354	24	3,028	31
1895-96 ..					1,218	12	1,475	15
1896-97 ..					1,514	15	2,222	22
1897-98 ..					1,617	16	1,250	13
1898-99 ..					1,738	18	1,201	12
1899-00 ..					1,373	14	4,359	44
1900-01 ..					228	4	10,100	164
1901-02 ..	3,024	325	5,663	25.4	776	13	1,181	19
1902-03 ..	3,410	15.4	4,057	18.3	1,099	18	1,351	22

Not available.

Table XIX.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Name.	Ex-pen-diture.	Average Daily Attend-ance.	Number of Patients treated during the year.									
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Hospitals.</i>	Rs.											
Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital, Radhanpur ...	1,872	27·8	...	...	...	...	...	234	756	226	1,734	1,562
Scott Memorial Hospital, Palanpur ...	4,026	53·3	1,551	2,373	4,002	5,178	2,871	2,451	2,100	3,896	4,321	4,744
Goodfellow Hospital, Palanpur ...	0,078	186·3	10,187	16,330	19,313	15,898	11,313	17,210	20,487	19,770	10,243	16,901
Sultan Johan Hospital, Radhanpur.	7,259	55·7	11,237	10,351	9,145	8,267	6,812	6,443	7,254	10,259	5,170	2,753
<i>Dispensaries.</i>												
Thakrad	...	5	30·2	1,035	1,057	1,005	1,162	1,026	944	1,158	3,222	1,309
Deodar	...	611	25	2,707	2,433	2,021	2,976	1,794	1,952	2,027	2,225	2,718
Karahi	...	509	38·5	2,106	1,733	2,000	2,076	2,014	2,625	2,383	3,359	2,235
Santalpur	...	450	23·9	...	...	...	285	839	793	958	1,188	856
Eihorl-Kankrej	...	589	23·5	2,109	2,606	2,714	2,378	2,562	2,004	1,523	1,752	1,841
Vav	...	158	20·4	70	330	2,832	1,086	1,863	1,617	1,899	2,148	2,033
Sami	...	2,087	76·4	2,312	2,057	1,313	3,598	2,802	3,111	3,244	3,450	2,427
Mujpur	...	706	35·6	...	1,228	1,939	1,159	2,092	2,332	3,098	4,917	2,455
Rafu	...	550	11·1	...	...	...	...	171	1,714	1,842	...	1,225
Baodhan	...	416	15·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,924

NOTE.—Besides these there are 3 small institutions at Radhanpur treating annually 760 patients in all.

Table XX.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Primary Vaccination ...	16,302	19,919	22,885	22,495	18,926	24,704	27,632	11,696	8,751	11,862
2. Re-vaccination ..	39	52	59	120	47	48	999	78	51	11
3. Number of vaccinations per 1,000 of the population ..	25	31	36	35	29	38	44	25	10	26

МАНІ КАНТІА.

MAHI KANTIA.

NOTES FOR THE REVISION OF VOLUME V.

Area.—The estimated area of 9,300 square miles entered in Official Reports until the year 1890-91 was reduced to 3,528 square miles in 1891-92 to accord with the G. T. sheets, but even this figure is only approximately correct, and the probable area of the Agency is 3,124 square miles.

Survey.—There has been no Survey Settlement except in a portion of the Idar State, none of the other States and talukas in the Agency having yet been surveyed in detail for revenue purposes.

Trade and Manufacture.—The road-borne traffic of the state has been estimated at nearly 50,000 maunds, *viz.*, 35,000 imports and 15,000 exports. The chief industry in the Agency is the dyeing of cloth in Vāsna and Pethāpur, which yearly export dyed cloth of the value of Rs. 1,50,000 and 45,000, respectively. There is a cotton ginning factory at Ahmadnagar in Idar state.

Additional means of communication.—The important works constructed since 1875 in the Agency are given below :—

		Year.	Cost.
1.	Idar-Vaghra Drainage Cutting	1902	15,000
2.	Bayad do.	1902	15,000
3.	Danta-Ambāji and thence to Roh and Kheradi road	...	...
4.	Jhotana-Santhal road	1900	...
5.	Talod-Modāsa road	...	...
6.	Sitlasna-Anand-Bhankhri road	1900	...
7.	Vaktapur-Ahmadnagar road	1886	...
8.	Dabhoda-Sādra road	...	...
9.	Rakhial-Ambaliara road	1902	...
10.	Sādra-Parāntij road	1899	...
11.	Sādra-Boria road	1902	15,000
12.	Idar-Samājī road	1900	10,000
13.	Idar-Ahmadnagar road	1902	50,000
14.	Scott Lake in Mānsa	1889	40,000
15.	Clock Tower at Sādra Bazar	1889	12,000
16.	Scott College at Sādra Bazar	1886	52,000
17.	Bungalow for Political Agent at Sādra Bazar	1888	22,000
18.	Wood House Library and Clock Tower at Idar	1885	30,000
19.	Juvan Nivas Palace at Idar	1885	30,000
20.	MacNaughton High School at Idar	1900	10,000
21.	Divan's Office at Idar	1900	10,000
22.	Badal Mehel at Idar	1886	10,000
23.	Laxmi Nivas at Idar	1897	32,000
24.	Hathmati Bridge at Ahmadnagar	1882	7,100
25.	Tank at Raigadh	1902	21,000
26.	Tank at Isri	1902	22,000

Since the year 1897 the Viramgām-Mehsāna, Ahmadabad-Parāntij and Kālol-Vijāpur branch railways have been constructed in the Agency and the latter has greatly developed the Pethāpur, Mānsa and Warsoda Tālukas. The construction of the Ahmadabad-Parāntij line was commenced in 1896, and the whole line from Ahmadabad to Ahmadnagar was completed and opened for traffic in 1897. To connect Sādra, the head-quarters station of the Agency, with the railway, a partly metalled road from Sādra to Dabbiāda and an unmetalled road from Sādra to Parāntij have been made. The branch line from Kālol to Vijāpur was added to Viramgām-Mehsāna line by His Highness the Gaikwar of Baroda in June 1902. This line, though not actually in the Agency limits, has stations at Limbodra and Randheja which serve Mahi Kāntha towns of Mānsa and Pethāpur. Limbodra also is about four miles from Sādra, the head-quarters of the Agency.

Famine.—The whole Agency suffered from famine in 1899-1900. Relief measures were commenced in December 1899 and were closed in November 1900. The highest daily average number on relief works was 30,000 in July 1900, and those receiving gratuitous relief numbered 6,000. The total amount spent during the year for famine relief amounted to Rs. 4,76,967. The next year again there was scarcity, and the whole Agency suffered from the famine of 1901-02. The daily average number of relief workers was over 13,000 in June 1902, which decreased to 1,200 in October. The Idar State contracted famine loans of Rs. 3,50,000 from Government; and the amounts borrowed by other States in the Agency was Rs 3,77,780 in all.

Plague.—The Agency remained free from plague up to 1901-02. Bāvisi Thana in the Agency was first infected by plague in 1902-03, when 37 persons died. In all there occurred over 600 deaths up to the end of March 1904.

TABLE I.
GENERAL STATISTICS.

General Statistics for each State

S. No.	State or Prin. Name.	Area in square miles.	Statistics of Census of 1901.					Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.	
			Number of towns		Number of villages.	Population	Population per square miles.		
			A	B					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<i>1st Class States.</i>									
1	Idar	... 1,669	8	881	16,857	1008	-11		
<i>2nd Class States.</i>									
2	Pol	... 183	...	46	8,939	59	-21		
3	Danta	... 847	...	168	10,269	12.3	-8		
<i>3rd Class States.</i>									
4	Mulpur	... 97	...	59	8,065	83	-28		
5	Mânsa	... 23	1	11	12,286	637.1	+3		
6	Mebanpur	... 89	...	52	10,040	112.8	-10		
<i>4th Class States.</i>									
7	Varsoda	... 11	...	5	8,676	882.8	+11		
8	Pethapur	... 11	1	9	5,768	523	-21		
9	Ranâsau	... 80	...	12	8,188	102.3	-15		
10	Punâdes	... 11	...	11	2,002	24.2	-38		
11	Khadâl	... 8	...	18	2,215	276.8	+80		
12	Chodâsar	... 16	...	13	6,219	388.7	-26		
13	Katesar*	... 10	...	6	3,310	331	-26		
14	Uel	... 19	...	5	3,906	205.8	-21		
15	Amalâlîka	... 60	...	82	7,27	121.2	-12		
<i>5th Class States.</i>									
16	Valsora	... 21	...	20	2,740	130.2	-12		
17	Pâdha	... 12	...	2	1,317	109.2	-31		
18	Vâora	... 10	...	4	4,184	418.4	-22		
19	Sudâora	... 82	...	21	3,832	46.6	-21		
20	Magodi	... 23	...	27	1,557	67.7	-17		
21	Vadigam	... 25	...	21	2,181	87.7	-21		
22	Sitlambo	... 18	...	22	8,022	444.8	-18		
23	Rupâl	... 16	...	18	8,178	511.2	-13		
24	Dadâlîla	... 28	...	12	2,610	93.2	-11		

I.

included in the Agency.

Statistics for the year ending July 1903 (Revenue year).						Tribute.		Serial No.	
Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue		Amount.	To whom payable.			
Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	From Land.	Total.					
9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16	
597,630	183,331	10,314.37	309,069	518,309	30,340	H. H. G.		1	
86,400	20,000	60	10,000	18,000	514	Idar		2	
90,000	40,000	20,000	7,489	30,000	2,371	H. H. G.		3	
					500	Pālanpur.			
62,080	35,000	500	12,000	20,000	430	B. Government		4	
					280	H. H. G.			
					396	Idar.			
16,000	11,885	1,100	43,518	60,698	11,754	H. H. G.		5	
56,960	14,648	4,883	16,000	21,000	4,750	Do.		6	
					2,245	Idar.			
7,010	3,500	79	18,760	22,588	1,583	H. H. G.		7	
7,040	5,784	52	10,357	17,670	8,632	Do.		8	
					750	Idar		9	
19,200	5,202	1,176	9,259	13,759	373	H. H. G.			
					3	B. Government.			
7,040	5,403	32	11,900	14,600	375	H. H. G.		10	
5,120	4,404	55	10,417	15,809	1,751	Do.		11	
					250	Atarsumba.			
10,240	7,428	...	13,441	22,781	3,501	H. H. G.		12	
6,400	5,050	1,500	18,473	22,211	488	Kaira.			
					544	H. H. G.		13	
12,160	5,100	65	11,642	12,437	428	Idar		14	
					1,863	H. H. G.			
38,400	27,400	300	23,644	30,000	17	Amnagar.			
					817	H. H. G.		15	
12,789	3,563	1,941	4,308	5,913	280	H. H. G.		16	
7,680	6,800	85	2,607	3,169	150	Do.		17	
					53	Ambalaiara.			
6,400	4,167	...	5,124	9,366	3,109	H. H. G.		18	
20,180	12,500	8,000	3,467	4,261	1,036	Do.		19	
14,720	2,857	57	2,222	3,976	361	Idar.		20	
17,920	7,000	825	2,362	3,801	93	Do.		21	
					561	Balasinor		22	
11,520	4,000	400	5,672	8,222	401	H. H. G.			
					127	Lunavada.			
10,240	1,728	457	3,001	7,140	1,165	H. H. G.		23	
					362	Idar.			
8,000	4,500	3,000	3,319	4,201	699	H. H. G.		24	
					611	Idar.			

Rs. 431, 623, 07,140 and 3,053 to His Highness the Gaikwar are included in Katosan Taluka.

Table

General Statistics for each State and

Serial No.	State and Taluka.	Statistics of Census of 1901.					
		Area in square miles.	Number of		Population.	Population per square mile.	Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.
			Towns.	Villages.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>6th Class States.</i>							
25	Ramas	6	...	9	865	144.16	-50
26	Bolundra	6	...	5	740	123.3	-36
27	Likhī	9	...	5	959	106.5	-37
28	Hadol	27	...	19	2,665	98.7	-35
29	Gabat (7th Class)	10	...	9	604	60.4	-61
30	Sabarakantha Thāna—						
	(1) Derol (6th Class) ...			2	837		
	(2) Khedvada (do.) ..			4	804		
	(3) Kadoli (do.) ..			2	931		
	(4) Vakhtāpur (do.) ...	69	...	4	1,744		
	(5) Prempur (do.) ...			5	1,694	146.4	-38
	(6) Dedhrota (do.) ...			2	725		
	(7) Tajpuri (do.) ...			7	1,574		
	(8) Hapa (do.) .			2	838		
31	Gadhavada Thāna—						
	(1) Satlāsna (6th Class) ...			26	4,928		
	(2) Bhalusna (do.) ...			9	2,226		
	(3) Timba (7th Class)...			5	1,675		
	(4) Umri (do.) ...	97	...	1	1,021	116.6	-20
	(5) Motā Kothrāna (do.) ...			3	820		
	(6) Chandap ...			4	588		
32	Katosan Thāna—						
	(1) Maguna (7th Class) ...			5	3,235		
	(2) Tejpura (do.) ...			3	1,034		
	(3) Virsoda (do.) ...	56	...	1	718		
	(4) Palej (do.) ..			3	1,033	100.9	-34
	(5) Deloli (do.) ...			1	800		
	(6) Kasalpura (do.) ..			1	307		

I—*continued.*Tâluka included in the Agency—*continued.*

Statistics for the year ending July 1903 (Revenue year).						Tribute.		Serial No.	
Area in acres shown in the Revenue Accounts.			Revenue		Amount.	To whom payable.			
Total.	Cultivated.	Irrigated.	From Land.	Total.					
9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16	
3,840	1,500	...	1,110	1,340	158	H. H. G.	...	25	
1,525	825	400	960	1,080	131	Idar	...	26	
3,561	2,133	286	1,734	1,843	...	...	...	27
11,439	2,000	400	1,627	2,185	{ 113	H. H. G.	...	28	
6,400	2,200	200	1,755	2,288	41	Idar.	Do.	29	
					43	Do.	...		
1,464	1,170	3	1,336	1,615	{ 513	H. H. G.	...	30	
					47	Idar.	...		
2,850	2,250	125	2,731	3,233	303	H. H. G.	...		
					93	Idar.	...		
7,520	1,850	...	2,515	3,782	513	H. H. G.	...		
					93	Idar.	...		
4,439	4,022	220	4,360	5,002	1 118	H. H. G.	...		
					486	Idar.	...		
3,200	2,750	150	3,199	4,181	187	H. H. G.	...		
					47	Idar.	...		
1,825	1,650	80	1,787	2,308	699	H. H. G.	...		
					74	Idar.	...		
3,200	1,812	40	3,127	4,037	699	H. H. G.	...		
					186	Idar.	...		
3,400	2,300	...	2,124	2,875	1 025	H. H. G.	...		
					219	Idar.	...		
14,000	4,000	1,000	3,453	4,830	2,794	H. H. G.	...	31	
7,000	4,000	...	1,20	1,500	1,163	Idar.	...		
8,000	3,000	1,090	524	1,001	50	Do.	...		
2,000	1,500	...	334	434	Subord and B payme nt	Inate to Satlasna and Blalusna in Vora payment			
2,000	950	450	388	488					
3,000	1,000	150	250	300					
					71	H. H. G.	...		
					217	Idar.	...		
5,120	4,000	1,120	11,018	11,477	892	H. H. G.	...	32	
5,120	4,800	320	5,000	5,000	308	Do.	...		
1,920	1,700	220	1,700	2,000	447	Do.	...		
5,120	4,500	620	3,499	3,948	120	Pafan.	...		
3,840	3,000	840	2,500	2,500	399	H. H. G.	...		
1,280	1,000	280	1,200	1,200	256	Do.	...		
					48	Do.	...		

Table II.
Rainfall.
Part A.—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.											
	Normal Mean.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
January	0 4	...	...	0 2	...	0 33	...	...	...	...	...
February	0 3	0 32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	0 8	0 30	...	...	...	0 53	...	...	...	...	...
April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	0 31	0 5	0 19	...	...	...	...	0 56	0 41	1 57	0 33
June	5 61	16 92	13 10	7 30	9 37	0 88	0 16	4 91	...	8 21	0 53	
July	10 65	15 36	27 01	12 57	17 75	9 79	2 50	0 29	4 17	11 49	5 53	
August	10 32	5 90	3 45	10 66	16 17	18 40	15 19	...	15 55	5 74	12 13	
September	6 13	21 36	8 87	...	0 93	10 47	2 43	0 42	7 82	0 2	8 93	
October	0 34	...	0 15	0 10	...	...	2 39	0 21	...	0 50	...
November	0 36	3 13	...	...	0 48	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	0 6	0 10	0 46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	33 96	63 44	53 32	30 65	44 70	40 45	22 67	6 42	27 95	22 53	27 44	

Part B.—By States.

Sädra	28 53	53 74	40 81	20 30	40 97	27 67	34 69	3 21	22 56	14 8	26 97
Idar	33 95	63 44	53 32	30 65	44 70	40 45	22 67	6 42	27 95	22 53	27 41
Gadhwada	28 45	57 99	40 66	30 28	33 23	35 88	20 60	4 93	24 15	16 41	20 35
Katosan	25 92	60 45	43 85	16 25	33 67	26 55	22 32	2 31	15 3	8 19	31 61
Ilol	27 10	53 42	45 95	31 26	36 82	...	22 22	4 9	26 7	22 41	23 72
Mänsa	34 11	53 35	62 27	23 45	49 47	54 83	31 66	2 66	25 22	15 88	23 14
Haldarwas	31 37	54 51	64 33	35 52	38 57	27 47	25 34	5 53	22 25	16 51	23 60
Dabhoda	38 19	57 88	47 84	34 28	53 69	35 89	55 60	7 94	35 33	20 85	32 60
Ahmednagar	30 25	49 88	50 18	33 9	31 49	30 7	23 96	5 40	29 41	16 57	29 40
Bayad	29 51	54 58	40 6	17 62	32 28	20 94	37 69	7 66	33 31	16 68	35 23
Mohaupur	39 19	55 20	52 74	25 60	30 62	25 70	34 44	8 10	39 70	9 65	20 15
Ambaliara	31 63	57 39	57 48	24 29	33 53	25 74	31 27	6 91	31 43	16 31	31 87
Mälpur	33 89	54 35	44 87	29 20	40 63	28 32	33 54	9 52	33 56	12 50	47 32
Dänta	37 30	...	63 41	47 87	52 84	48 84	33 57	11 88	57 99	19 8	32 18
Nirmali	23 05	...	54 14	22 68	29 3	20 82	29 24	4 37	19 88	14 82	35 42
Posina	15 84	...	...	...	30 9	33 60	21 29	7 30	28 80	14 84	19 95
Meghraj	6 64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25 73	11 17	20 15

Table III.

Temperature.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1894 ...	82	54	110	78	90	74	86	62
1895 ...	88	52	112	80	98	80	94	64
1896 ...	88	58	110	82	96	80	94	62
1897 ...	88	50	110	80	102	78	90	60
1898 ...	88	58	108	82	94	76	94	62
1899 ...	82	50	106	74	98	82	96	64
1900 ...	88	48	106	76	104	78	94	66
1901 ...	82	52	110	80	101	80	98	60
1902 ...	92	54	111	82	105	80	92	63
1903 ...	84	50	110	80	104	78	90	60

Table IV.
Area and Population.

State.	Area in square miles.*	Number of		Population in 1901					Number of occupied Houses	Number of Persons per square mile	Population in 1901.		
		Towns	Villages	Total	Males	Females	Urban	Rural			Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Bar	1,990	3	831	108,557	53,394	55,193	14,833	153,691	49,415	69	502,131	152,670	149,261
Other Jurisdictional States, Thana Circles and Civil Station.	1,623	3	212	102,935	50,004	53,931	16,829	173,159	49,926	113	279,424	142,770	137,654
Total ...	3,523	6	1,722	201,512	122,373	179,177	21,725	223,820	95,341	192	521,592	195,645	194,934

* As shown in Census Report for 1901.

Table V.

Population of Towns.

Town.	State in which situated.	Total,				Males,				Females.			
		1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Ahmadnagar ...	Idar ...	4,461	3,289	3,135	3,200	2,302	1,490	1,305	1,637	2,159	1,603	1,740	1,573
Idar ...	Do. ...	6,072	6,223	7,086	7,085	3,145	2,985	3,592	3,630	2,927	3,298	3,494	3,473
Vadali ...	Do. ...	5,048	5,477	5,825	4,611	2,501	2,524	2,574	2,123	2,517	2,933	3,251	2,483
Mansa ...	Mansa ...	7,022	7,898	8,452	9,530	3,658	3,893	4,166	4,712	3,364	4,000	4,286	4,818
Pethapur ...	Pethapur...	6,898	7,081	7,159	5,616	3,539	3,567	3,526	2,770	3,359	3,614	3,633	2,814
Sādra Bazār ...	Sadra ...	...	2,893	1,839	1,683	...	1,557	1,090	921	...	1,336	719	719

Table VI.

Religion.

Taluka and Mahal.	RELIGION.					
	Hindu.	Musalmān.	Jain.	Christian.	Animistic.	Other.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Idar ...	155,948	8,200	4,376	31	...	2
Other Jurisdictional States, Thāna Circles and Civil Station ...	168,717	10,106	7,538	239	6,367	21
Total ..	324,665	18,306	11,914	270	6,367	23

Table VII.

Caste, Tribe or Race.

Caste, tribe or race numbering more than 5,000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.			
			1	2	3	4
<i>Hindu.</i>						
Bhil	... 12,106	6,559	5,547			
Brâhman	... 27,032	12,444	14,588			
Audich	... 9,021	4,030	4,991			
Sahasra or Sahasravadi	... 8,512	3,763	4,749			
Mewâda-	... 6,874	2,963	3,911			
Châmbhâr or Mochi	... 14,604	7,331	7,273			
Hajâm, Nhâvi or Vâlland	... 5,208	2,517	2,691			
Koli	... 92,339	49,033	43,306			
Kumbhâr	... 9,359	4,556	4,803			
Kunbi	... 67,582	32,742	34,840			
Lohâr or Luhâr	... 6,329	3,069	3,260			
Mahâr or Dhed	... 14,200	7,286	6,914			
Rabâri	... 7,769	4,035	3,734			
Rajput	... 14,791	7,466	7,325			
Râul or Râval	... 5,061	2,604	2,457			
Sutâr	... 6,114	2,978	3,136			
Vâni	... 9,254	4,478	4,776			

Table VIII.

Prices per maund of 40 pounds.

Year.	Wheat.	Bajri.	Maka.	Rice.	Dal, Tur.	Jowâr.
						1
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1893-94	1 6 10	1 2 10	0 15 5	3 5 4	1 12 6	0 14 9
1894-95	1 5 5	1 5 8	0 12 11	3 5 4	1 13 4	1 2 6
1895-96	1 7 4	1 4 3	1 2 0	2 11 11	2 0 0	1 3 7
1896-97	2 6 4	1 10 1	1 2 3	3 5 2	2 6 6	1 7 9
1897-98	2 14 3	1 11 1	1 0 0	3 7 0	2 14 5	1 11 9
1898-99	2 0 8	1 1 2	1 0 0	2 15 6	1 10 9	0 15 7
1899-00	1 15 6	1 15 3	2 3 0	3 4 9	2 9 4	1 13 7
1900-01	2 3 0	1 15 7	1 5 1	3 3 5	3 3 4	1 15 9
1901-02	1 9 7	1 4 4	1 5 0	3 1 2	2 9 11	1 3 3
1902-03	1 11 7	1 5 7	0 14 0	2 14 2	2 4 11	1 6 5

Table IX.
Criminal Justice.

Offence.	Number of offences reported in									
	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Offences against public tranquillity ...	20	17	13	11	6	16	14	5	8	10
2. Murder ...	13	10	10	16	11	9	13	10	11	5
3. Calpable Homicide ...	6	0	0	5	5	0	7	7	4	5
4. Rape ...	1	...	8	...	2	2	3	...	...	1
5. Hurt, Criminal force and assault ...	436	330	423	311	410	410	203	133	178	189
6. Dacoity ...	4	2	0	0	0	7	46	85	39	22
7. Robbery ...	16	20	16	12	11	14	33	36	20	22
8. Cattle theft ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Theft ...	355	422	332	373	359	318	618	563	280	803
10. Other offences against the I. P. C. ...	512	549	495	544	569	516	518	409	887	327
Grand Total ...	1,393	1,389	1,313	1,313	1,386	1,361	1,575	1,248	928	884

Table X-A.
Work done by Civil and Criminal Courts.

Year.	CIVIL.		CRIMINAL.			
	Original.	Appellate.	Original.	Appellate.		
	Number of suits filed.	Appeals.	Number of persons dealt with.	Applications.		
1	2	3	4	5		
1893-94	2,611	129	2,718	27
1894-95	2,658	78	2,744	35
1895-96	2,175	43	2,514	36
1896-97	2,057	60	2,542	31
1897-98	2,516	53	2,726	24
1898-99	2,254	73	2,664	32
1899-00	1,225	72	3,228	27
1900-01	823	25	2,480	7
1901-02	1,838	45	1,828	14
1902-03	1,877	39	1,745	12

Table X-B.

Civil and Criminal work done at various Courts in the Agency
for the year 1902-03.

No.	Name of Court and State.	Criminal.		Civil, Number of suits filed.
		Persons dealt with.	3	
1	2	3	4	
<i>Original.</i>				
1	Political Agent	...	12	...
2	Assistant Political Agent	...	11	3
3	Personal Assistant	...	6	...
4	Native Assistant	...	57	33
5	Bawishi Thānadār	...	71	263
6	Gadhawara Thānadār	...	66	53
7	Sabarkantha Thānadār	...	47	58
8	Katosan Thānadār	...	88	30
9	Vatrakkantha Thānadār	...	23	23
10	Idar	...	577	564
11	Pol	...	22	
12	Danta	...	197	
13	Malpur	...	33	
14	Mansa	...	133	870
15	Mohanpur	...	42	
16	Other States	...	432	
Total		...	1,745	1,877
<i>Appellate.</i>				
1	Political Agent	...	12	30
2	Assistant Political Agent	...	...	3
3	Personal Assistant	...	...	4
4	Native Assistant	...	...	2
Total Appeals		...	72	39

Table XI.

Registration.

Year. 1	Documents registered, 2	Value of Documents registered. 3	Fees realized. 4
1893-94	... 138	No. 60,866	Rs. 649
1894-95	... 103	80,213	619
1895-96	... 93	47,811	462
1896-97	... 181	74,821	903
1897-98	... 227	1,24,112	1,828
1898-99	... 148	86,113	1,331
1899-00	... 112	76,984	634
1900-01	... 215	1,65,367	1,043
1901-02	... 286	1,58,236	1,761
1902-03	... 183	76,594	873

Table XII.
Police force and its cost (1902-03).

State and Taluka.	Mounted Police.	Foot Police.	Total Strength.	Total Cost.
	No.	No.	No.	Rs.
Idar	79	567	646	69,498
Pol	20	50	70	6,800
Dānta	10	60	70	3,620
Mālpur	12	44	56	3,100
Mānsa	11	23	34	2,791
Mohanpur	10	28	38	3,616
Varsoda	2	7	9	1,058
Pethāpur	...	4	4	264
Ranāsan	1	6	7	438
Punadra	2	8	10	383
Khadal	2	9	11	625
Ghodāsar	2	7	9	732
Katosan	...	25	25	2,048
Ilol	...	12	12	1,052
Ambaliāra	2	12	14	692
States of V class	5	55	63	4,114
Do. VI class	...	8	8	378
Total	158	928	1,036	1,01,209
The Agency Police	121	393	514	95,446
Grand Total	279	1,321	1,600	1,96,655

Table XIII.

Jails.

State and Taluka.	No. of Jail.	Total Cost.	Daily average number of Prisoners in									
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Sadar Bazar ..	1	Rs, 1,926	34	40	32	32	39	39	73	76	29	24
Idar ..	1	7,031	87	89	79	78	78	90	143	249	160	124
Pol ...	1	1,180	6	4	11	9	8	7	7	12	9	14
Danta ...	1	1,996	23	10	14	7	10	9	27	39	19	42
Malpur ...	1	250	21	17	26	24	20	12	16	10	2	8
Mansa ...	1	544	3	5	9	8	3	8	6	12	4	4
Mohanpur ...	1	1,137	...	4	5	7	11	8	6	8	5	12
Other States ...	17	1,246	3	20	19	12	25	8	24	21	17	16
Total ...	24	15,310	177	189	195	177	194	181	302	427	251	244

Table XIV-A.

Gross Revenue.

State.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-1900.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Idar ...	Rs. 6,52,827	Rs. 6,32,625	Rs. 6,46,535	Rs. 6,66,608	Rs. 6,28,670	Rs. 6,59,754	Rs. 6,08,862	Rs. 4,89,531	Rs. 4,33,311	Rs. 4,33,322
Other petty States and Thana Circles	5,87,749	5,86,444	5,98,785	6,13,462	6,40,783	6,47,200	5,93,375	2,85,551	4,74,032	3,83,813
Total ...	12,40,576	12,19,069	12,45,320	12,80,070	12,69,453	13,06,954	12,02,237	7,75,082	9,07,343	8,17,165

Table XIV-B.

Revenue Details by States and Tâlukas in the Agency for 1902-03.

Name of State and Tâluka.	Land Revenue.	Stamps.	Customs Tax.	Excise.	Other sources.	Local Cess and Tax on non-agri- culturist.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Idar	Rs. 71,773	Rs. 13,498	Rs. 30,836	Rs. 9,740	Rs. 3,46,843*	Rs. 21,110	Rs. 4,93,800*
Pol	1,200	60	1,500	497	4,945	729	8,922
Danta	6,477	971	7,664	3,337	3,396	575	22,420
Malpur	6,077	300	1,014	1,956	1,599	1,275	12,221
Mansa	43,518	4,681	901	2,155	4,732	4,711	60,698
Mohanpur	5,182	570	2	728	1,620	166	8,268
Varsoda	15,411	443	39	1,235	5,026	434	22,588
Pethâpur	Details			not available.			16,129
Ranâsan	8,499	98	5	210	155	292	9,259
Punâdra	6,822	156	5	1,057	2,427	643	11,110
Khadal	6,408	465	8	2,279	4,371	742	14,273
Ghodasar	13,441	707	2,277	2,956	592	2,808	22,781
Katosan	11,740	1,493	867	962	1,947	915	17,924
Ilol	Details			not available.			4,277
Ambaliâra	15,063	113	296	1,103	2,813	1,822	21,210
Valsâna	2,777	139	29	213	159	347	3,664
Dâbha	2,607	1	...	91	198	272	3,169
Vâsna	5,124	862	617	842	533	1,383	9,366
Sudâsna	Details			not available.			6,683
Magodi	2,223	320	78	264	946	146	3,977
Vadâgâm	1,499	96	...	503	768	49	2,915
Sâthamba	5,672	305	42	930	423	850	8,222
Hapa	1,899	...	...	143	133	153	2,328
Kadoli	825	13	20	78	599	31	1,566
Dadbalia	Details			not available.			1,653
Ramas	1,184	...	...	71	145	14	1,414
Bolundra	452	...	3	104	31	2	592
Rupâl	Details			not available.			825
Likhi	...			Do.			1,557
Hodol	2,057	...	22	158	631	26	2,894
Gabat	1,803	...	278	6	109	92	2,288
Sabarkantha Thâna	Details			not available.			7,068
Gadhwada do.	Do.			Do.			5,346
Kalosan	...			Do.			11,879
Bâwishi Thâna	...			Do.			46,033
Watr a k-K a n t h a Thâna.	6,199	...	...	...	2,096	...	8,295

* Includes Rs. 2,04,172 Loans.

Table XV.

Opium.

Year.	Quantity (in pounds) issued from			Total quantity issued to the States.	
	The Opium Deptt. at Sidiou.	Bombay.	Máluva.		
	1	2	3	4	5
1892-93	...	3,463	407	6,769	10,603
1893-94	...	2,615	476	7,084	10,175
1894-95	...	2,246	476	6,120	8,842
1895-96	...	2,207	340	5,168	7,805
1896-97	..	2,255	408	5,580	8,243
1897-98	...	2,513	514	5,367	8,424
1898-99	...	1,235	330	3,417	4,991
1899-00	...	1,170	...	1,568	2,738
1900-01	...	654	272	2,305	3,231
1901-02	...	281	272	1,702	2,255

Table XVII.

Education : Number of Institutions and Scholars.

Year.	Idar.			Other States.			Total.		
	No. of Schools.	Average attendance.		No. of Schools.	Average attendance.		No. of Schools.	Average attendance.	
		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1893-94	36	1,523	61	62	2,772	184
1894-95	36	1,586	52	67	2,842	201
1895-96	36	1,703	64	69	3,036	202
1896-97	36	1,863	70	70	3,170	189
1897-98	36	1,927	68	71	3,238	209
1898-99	44	2,011	150	72	3,069	222
1899-00	52	2,262	197	69	2,982	207
1900-01	52	1,645	183	69	2,444	185
1901-02	51	1,653	148	68	2,437	162
1902-03	50	1,729	204	68	2,636	180
							118 (1)	4,365	384

(1) Inclusive of—

One English school at Idar with 30 boys.

Do. and Scott's College at Sadra with 35 and 33 pupils, respectively.

One English school at Manea with 42 boys.

Fifteen girls' schools with over 600 pupils and exclusive of 5 Bhil schools with 232 pupils, (boys and girls) managed by Mission Society.

Note.—The total cost of Education (1902-1903) amounted to Rs. 33,136.

Table XVIII.
Vital Statistics for ten years.

Year.	Births.			Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
		1	2		
1893-94	..	11,332	19·4	12,945	22·2
1894-95	...	11,452	19·6	12,436	21·3
1895-96	...	11,618	19·9	12,419	21·3
1896-97	...	12,951	22·	11,019	18·
1897-98	...	12,807	22·	8,783	15·
1898-99	...	14,461	24·	8,421	14·
1899-00	...	13,139	22·	16,454	28·
1900-01	...	5,223	14·	97,220	268·
1901-02	...	6,058	16·	10,490	29·
1902-03	...	8,659	27·	7,838	25·

Table XIX.
Hospitals and Dispensaries.

Name.	Expend- iture.	Average Daily Attend- ance.	Number of Patients treated during the year.									
			1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Dispensaries.</i>												
Sâdra	4,730	97·91	12,896	13,314	12,270	10,395	8,400	10,077	13,065	13,328	12,542	9,049
Idar	4,499	96·6	7,080	6,577	8,850	7,630	7,570	7,434	7,055	9,061	6,855	6,632
Alumadnagar	889	55·43	3,400	1,876	1,970	3,454	2,906	3,087	3,353	2,966	2,394	3,092
Vadgli	702	37·4	4,009	1,723	765	2,500	3,261	382	2,753	2,911	2,122	2,162
Bayad	606	26·32	1,632	257	2,230	2,178	2,024	2,516	2,437	1,269	2,144	1,608
Travelling	360	17·8	112	968	430	1,750	883	221	541	979	505	620
Mânsa	704	44·9	9,024	7,497	7,136	5,685	5,081	5,704	5,449	5,845	5,889	4,506
Satîasna	828	26·8	496	1,255	2,103	1,620	1,678	1,986	2,155	3,149	2,297	1,933
Ilol	869	22·9	2,003	1,351	1,407	1,451	227	2,296	2,612	2,911	3,118	2,849
Haldarvâs	470	17·4	2,071	2,435	2,274	1,807	2,328	2,736	1,994	1,142	1,260	878
Dabhoda	992	33·7	3,360	3,868	3,791	2,934	2,923	3,234	2,936	5,059	3,314	3,156
Dhanjura	618	15·53	666	1,773	1,251	431	740	756	579	578	1,140	2,297
Mohanpur	...	...	2,344	1,825	1,455	1,166	1,983	262	1,052	800	600	...
Ghodadar	200	1·22	1,974	2,380	745	3,643	4,491	7,515	9,819	1,447	...	331
Ambalgarâ	406	2·8	2,186	975	1,409	1,075	1,151	450	635	1,280	270	1,030
Mâlpur	578	2·29	400	597	901	1,543	1,535	1,152	1,132	1,058	927	835
Dânta	860	5·03	72	232	723	767	744	190	570	1,149	1,969	1,839

Table XX.

Vaccination.

Particulars.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1. Primary vaccination.	{ Idar ..	6,647	5,563	7,261	9,200	9,793	8,600	7,891	3,253	1,851	3,9
		6,222	6,311	6,763	6,311	6,657	7,313	7,195	3,453	2,433	4,3
	Total ..	12,869	11,874	13,969	15,580	16,450	15,909	15,086	6,734	4,284	7,76
2. Re-vaccination ...	{ Idar ..	5	3	330	769	395	201	206	53	133	11
		222	241	270	225	51	65	57	163	120	12
	Total ..	231	244	660	994	449	266	263	246	253	12
3. Number of Primary vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.	{ Idar ..	22	18	21	31	32	28	26	19	11	20
		22	23	21	23	24	26	26	18	13	2
	Total ..	22	20	24	27	28	28	26	19	12	21

